

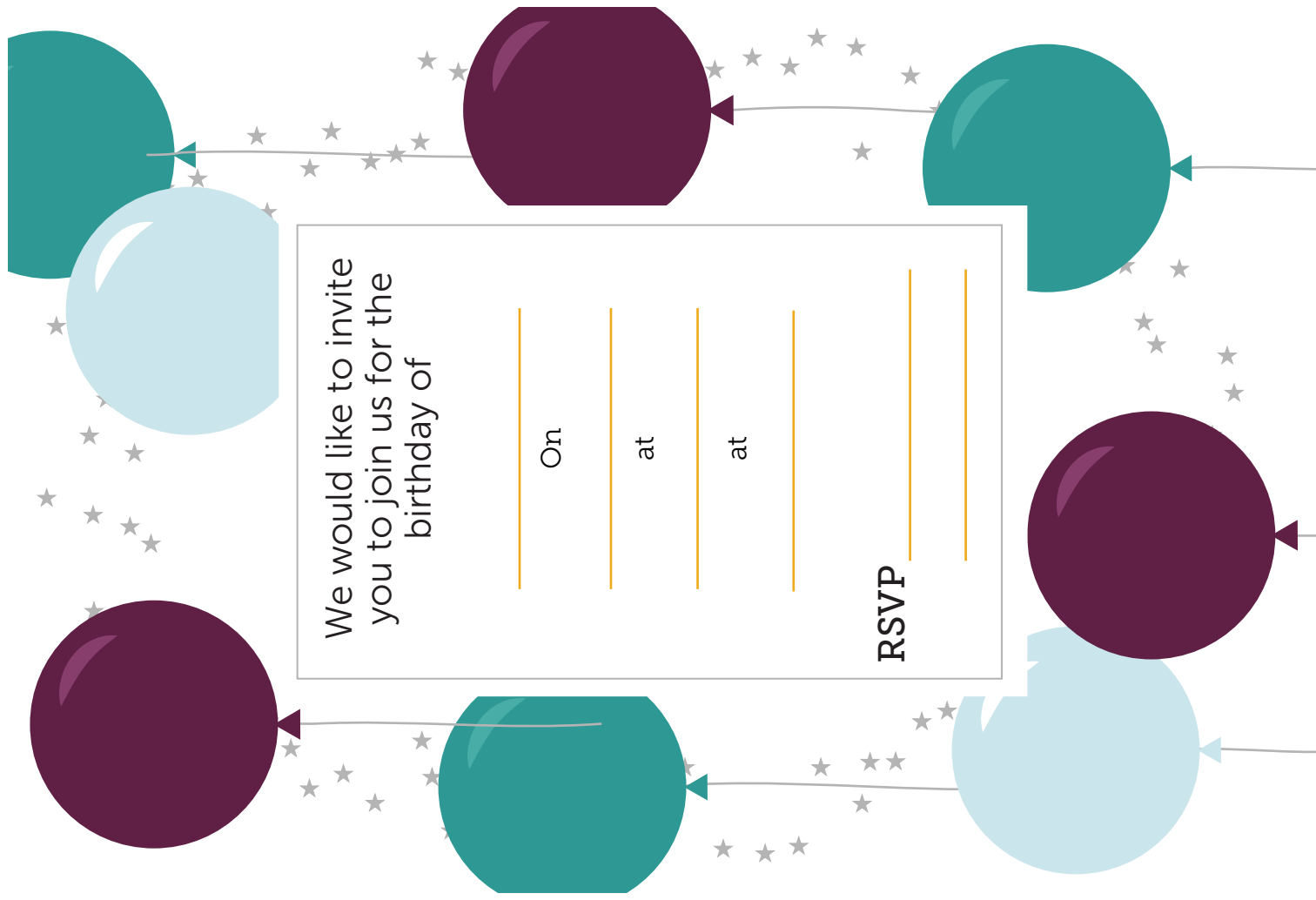
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you to join us for the
birthday of

On

at

at

RSVP



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